# Conclusions – Track A and Panel I

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SDIM 2007 3<sup>rd</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE on Sustainable Development Indicators in the Minerals Industry Entering 'The International Year of Planet Earth' 17-20 June 2007, Milos island - Greece

## Policy

- We are entering new era of policy revision
- Sustainability-based policies
- Emphasis on ensuring supply
- Dynamic
- New policy model, e.g., Eco-Mining
- Need for policy
- Need for policy coordination and prioritization
- Science-based policy
- Minerals sector should be pro-active instead of passive on policy issues

# Supply

- Demand for energy and non-energy resources is increasing, leading to:
- Increased exploration and production, but also substitution and recycling
- Potential for depletion of some resources
- Not just a market issue
- Need to reconsider consumption patterns
- Need for exploration
- Need for research on substitution, recycling, efficient use of resources, and new materials

#### Disconnects

- Dynamic tension between societal need for minerals and the decisions, opinions, choices and directives of civil society and governments.
- Gaps
- Need to communicate to civil society information about the source of materials
- Need for governments to provide funding for research and data collection, storage and dissemination.
- Actions beyond the traditional role of government building trust and facilitating communication
- Acting upon feedback

### Mine to Market

- Firms learning what their customers want product characteristics
- Competition between products based on superior environmental and social attributes
- Eco-profiles of materials
- Material stewardship cradle to grave (or reincarnation)
- Choices
- Reconsider how products are produced and marketed
- New and reformulated products
- Importance of reputation, inter-relationships

### Information and Education

- Transparency
- Indicators, but information beyond indicators
- Sharing and facilitating transfer among communities of interest
- Mutual education
- E-learning
- Need for knowledge base
- Need for increased access to information
- Need to share information internally as well as with communities of interest
- Incorporate sustainability into education K-12, university level

## Recurring Words – Buzz Words

- Life cycle assessment and MFA
- Carbon-footprint
- Capacity-building (with a new name?)
- Sector governance
- Continuous learning
- Sustainable resource management
- Sustainability models
- Multi-criteria modeling
- New approaches to mine design
- Technological advancements
- Not in my life style

## UN Proclaimed International Year of Planet Earth 2007-2009

IGC 33 OSLO August 2008

Workshop Sustainable Mineral Resource Management - Industrial Minerals and Aggregates